Special 229th Birthday Edition



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A memorial was held in front of a full house at the base theatre Monday for Marines killed while on deployment with the 31st Marine Expeditionary Unit. Nine of them were members of 1st Battalion, 3rd Marine Regiment.

Fallen Marines memorialized



Lance Cpl. Richard P. Slocum, who enlisted in the Marine Corps Aug. 13, 2003, died Oct. 24 supporting OIF.

Father recalls son's transformation

Staff Sgt. Ronna M. Weyland Managing Editor

A father of a 19-year-old Marine, who recently died in Iraq, from a non-combat vehicle accident recalls his son's short, but devoted time in

the Corps Lance Cpl. Richard P. Slocum enlisted in the Marine Corps Aug. 13, 2003 with the hopes of bettering himself as a person and finding discipline. However, his time in the Corps ended shortly a year after joining when he died in a High Mobility Multipurpose Wheeled Vehicle accident while in a convoy in support of Operation Iraqi Freedom Oct. 24.

See SLOCUM, A-7

Hundreds gather as K-Bay mourns loss

Cpl. Megan L. Stiner Combat Correspondent

It was a somber sight here Monday as hundreds of service, family members and friends gathered into the base theater where 10 sets of rifles stood vertically mounted with Kevlar helmets resting solemnly atop them and empty boots set at attention at their base.

sacrifice thousands of miles from home. but the people they left behind, will not forget them. The smiling faces on the photos the fallen Marines were set before their individual tribute in remembrance of happier times.

The ceremony began and ended in prayer. But between the reflections and suggestions of hope, were words about the individual men, about how they lived, fought and died for what they



Cpl. Stephen Sanchez, a bugler with the Marine Forces Pacific Band, plays Taps during a memorial ceremony held here Monday for 10 fallen service members.

believed in.

"Americans complain that today's generation of youth is weak, spoiled and unmotivated," said Col. Jeffrey J. Patterson, commanding officer, 3rd Marine Regiment. "Well, they never met the Marines that we are remembering here today."

The Submarine Veteran's Group donated a wreath to the memory of the The Marines had given the ultimate men, and placed it upon the stage half way through the ceremony. The memorial also included scripture readings, a color guard and Taps, before guests crowded up to the front of the stage to glance at familiar faces and pay their final respects.

Eight of the Marines were killed when a suicide car bomber rammed into a seven-ton truck near Fallujah, Iraq, Oct. 30. Those killed in the attack were: Pfc. John Lukac, 19, of Las Vegas; Lance Cpl.

Andrew G. Riedel, 19, of Northglenn, Colo.; Lance Cpl. Jeremy D. Bow, 20, of Lemoore, Calif.; Lance Cpl. John T. Byrd II, 23, of Fairview, W.V.; Lance Cpl. Travis A. Fox, 25, of Cowpens, S.C.; Lance Cpl. Michael P. Scarborough, 28, of Washington, Ga.; and Cpl. Christopher J. Lapka, 22, of Peoria, Ariz.

According to the Honolulu Advertiser, it was the state's single-day greatest combat loss since the Vietnam War.

Also honored was Pfc. Dennis L. Mitchell, 19, of Spokane, Wash., died July 23,

See MEMORIAL, A-7

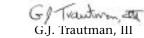


Happy 229th Birthday! Today, we Marines, young and old, reflect upon the glorious history and traditions of our past and the challenges of the present, while we ready ourselves for future contingencies. As we have seen these past three years, the dangers of serving in harm's way are very real. Tragically, the devastation wreaked by war has recently touched our base. As we continue to deploy Marines to Iraq, Afghanistan, an into the Pacific region, we are reminded why we joined this beloved Corps — to serve and protect this great nation and the freedoms we all enjoy.

Since 1775, Marines have embodied the ideals of liberty and democracy, which have carried us through battlefields across the globe. In times of turmoil and triumph. United States Marines have defined the character of our Corps by proving their unvielding will and selfless sacrifice. Today, at Marine Corps Base Hawaii, we epitomize America's dedicated warriors and we do so by maintaining high standards, and our core values of honor, courage and commitment.

Marines have a remarkable legacy we must always remember, no matter where we are stationed. As Marines, we possess unmatched pride and esprit de corps that is evident throughout our base. In the field, during PT, or while on liberty, it is our responsibility to maintain the high standard that is the hallmark of the United States Marine.

Remember that this is our day, Marines! Celebrate with care and pride, and embrace the spirit of being a United States Marine. Happy Birthday and Semper Fidelis!



Brigadier General, United States Marine Corps Commanding General, Marine Corps Base Hawaii



Official USMS Photo

Mokapu Peninsula, shown in 1982, has transformed from a home to Hawaiian royalty to the home of Marine Corps Base Hawaii.

Mokapu Peninsula Hawaiian, Marine training ground

Compiled by Public Affairs Office

MCB Hawaii

The Mokapu Peninsula, on which Marine Corps Base Hawaii, Kaneohe Bay is located, has a long and illustrious history, dating back to times even before America was discovered. During times of old all native Hawaiians knew Mokapu Peninsula as sacred ground. Royalty ruled, warriors trained and ancestors were laid to rest here.

Its past has seen some of the earliest societies develop into to one of the most advanced military installations in the world, from what at most held a fleet of small canoes and warriors, to now hold several squadrons of combat-ready aircraft and thousands of deployable troops.

This very peninsula, which was once an agricultural paradise, training ground for the native warriors and resort for presiding royalty, has undergone immense changes over the past century. Although the peninsula has changed drastically over the years, small standing monuments can still be seen on the peninsula as a testament to the history of this royal land. Mokapu is the site of several heiau, or small temples built of lava rock. Most notable is the fishing shrine at the farthest extension of Pyramid Rock. Many early inhabitants of the Hawaiian Islands were buried on Mokapu Peninsula. When royalty moved to Waikiki in the 19th century, the "Great Mahele" (land reformation) made way for farming and trade on Mokapu.

In 1918, President Woodrow Wilson established an army reservation near Ulupau Crater and in 1939; the Navy adapted the flat, isolated Mokapu Peninsula as an ideal base of operations for seaplanes. From these beginnings, a Naval air station emerged.

Kaneohe Air Station set numerous precedents on Dec. 7, 1941, "a date that will live in infamy." Kaneohe Bay was the first base attacked by Japanese aircraft, losing 18 sailors and one civilian, plus 24 of its 36 aircraft. A commemorative plaque on Reed Road now marks the site of the first crash of a Japanese airplane flown by the highest-ranking Japanese officer killed during the attack. Another distinction earned at Kaneohe that day was the first Medal of Honor awarded for Heroic Action in the Pacific, presented to Kaneohe sailor John Finn for whom the new naval administration building on Mokapu Road is named.

In 1951, the station was proposed as an ideal site for combined air-ground team, so the Marines assumed control of the air station

Headin' to the desert

Petty Officer 2nd Class James Lambert, corpsman with Headquarters and Service Company, 3rd Battalion, 3rd Marine Regiment, takes a little time with his wife Rebecca and two children, Alex and Jolina, before heading off to Afghanistan. October marked three years since the start of the War on Terrorism and the bombing began in

Afghanistan. Now, the Marines and Sailors from 3/3 will soon get their chance to support Operation Enduring

A small advanced party left a little over a week ago and the main body completed its departure Thursday to execute its mission to conduct stability and security operations.

The service members from "America's Battalion" were apprehensive, but ready to get into the fight. "I just want to hurry up and get there, get the job done and get back as soon as possible," said Petty Officer 2nd Class Mike Subee.

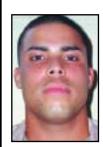
The family members were on hand during the departures to say farewell to their loved ones.



See HISTORY, A-7

Vord on the street

What makes you most proud to be in the Marine Corps family?



Lance Cpl. Alexis Roca Electrician Engineer Company, CSSG-3

"The camaraderie, unity and great leadership we have."



Lance Cpl. Carlos Mercado Basic Hygiene **Equipment Operator** Engineer Company, CSSG-3

"The Corps' values and the brotherly atmosphere."



Lance Cpl. Sean Denson Personnel Administration G-1, Headquarters Battalion, MCB Hawaii, Kaneohe Bay

"The support of others any time you need it."



Sgt. Jordan Kramp Section Leader Weapons Platoon, 2/3

"Knowing the fact that the Marine to the left or the right of you will sacrifice their lives to save another. That tells it all for



Lance Cpl. Stefon Herbert Combat Lithographer India Company, 3rd Battalion, Combat Visual Information Center, HQBN

"The awesome history and pride that comes with being a

News Briefs

Pacific War Memorial Lecture

Lt. Gen. Henry C. Stackpole will be the guest speaker at the Pacific War Memorial Lecture Series 2-04 scheduled for Wednesday at 7 p.m. at the base theater. The lecture is open to the MCB Hawaii military community.

Flagpole Ceremony Thursday

Brig. Gen. George J. Trautman III, commanding general, MCB Hawaii, will present an award to retired Sgt. Maj. Sam Moyer during the flagpole ceremony Thursday morning at 8 a.m. The award is for the Founders Award from the Force Reconnaissance Association.

Blue Angels Scrip Refunds

Unused scrip purchased at the Blues on the Bay Air Show may be refunded at Marine Corps Exchange Cash Cage until Thursday. Call Jim Bocci at 254-7679 for details.

Important Phone Numbers

257-9111 On-Base Emergencies Military Police 257-7114 Child Protective Service 832-5300 Fraud, Waste, Abuse & EEO 257-8852 257-3188 **Business Management Hotline** Pothole & Streetlight Repair 257-2380

Hawaii

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> HAWAII MARINE. BOX 63062. BLDG. 216. MCB HAWAII, KANEOHE BAY, HAWAII 96863 E-Mail: editor@hawaiimarine.com FAX: 257-1289, PHONE: 257-8836

Remembering the fallen— Operation Iraqi Freedom and Operation Enduring Freedom



The following are Marines and Sailors who have given their lives in support of operations in the Middle East. The list is current as of Wednesday.

Cpl. Roberto Abad, 22, Los Angeles, Calif., Aug. 6, 2004, Iraq

Lt. Thomas Mullen Adams, 27, La Mesa, Calif., March 22, 2003, Over International

Lance Cpl. Patrick R. Adle, 21, Baltimore, Md., June 29, 2004, Iraq

Lance Cpl. Nickalous N. Aldrich, 21, Austin, Texas, Aug. 27, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Michael J. Allred, 22, Hyde Park,

Utah., Sept. 6, 2004, Iraq Cpl. Nicanor Alvarez, 22, San Bernardino, Calif., Aug. 21, 2004, Iraq

Cpl. Daniel R. Amaya, 22, Odessa, Texas, April 11, Iraq Lance Cpl. Brian E. Anderson, 26, Durham,

N.C., April 2, 2003, Iraq Petty Officer 2nd Class Michael C. Anderson, 36, Daytona, Fla., May 2, 2004, Iraq

Chief Warrant Officer 2 Andrew Todd Arnold, 30, Spring, Texas, April 22, 2003, Iraq Lance Cpl. Levi T Angell, 20, Saint Louis, Minn., April 8, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Alexander S. Arredondo, 20,

Randolph, Mass., Aug. 25, 2004, Iraq Staff Sgt. Jimmy J. Arroyave, 30, Woodland, Calif., April 15, 2004, Iraq Maj. Jay Thomas Aubin, 36, Waterville,

Maine, March 21, 2003, Kuwait Lance Cpl. Aaron C. Austin, 21, Sunray, Texas, April 26, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Andrew Julian Aviles, 18, Palm

Beach, Fla., April 7, 2003, Iraq Pfc. Eric A. Ayon, 26, Arleta, Calif., April 9,

Pfc. Chad E. Bales, 21, Coahoma, Texas, April 3, 2003, Iraq Capt. Matthew W. Bancroft, 29, Shasta, Calif., Jan. 9, 2002, Pakistan

35, Tallahassee, Fla., March 27, 2002, Afghanistan

Lance Cpl. Jeremy D. Bow, 20, Lemoore, Calif., Oct. 30, 2004, Iraq

Cpl. Travis J. Bradachnall, 21, Multnomah County, Ore., July 2, 2003, Iraq Lance Cpl. Dominic C. Brown, 19, Austin, Texas, Sept. 13, 2004, Iraq

Lance Cpl. Cedric E. Bruns, 22, Vancouver, Wash., May 9, 2003, Kuwait

Machinist's Mate Fireman Apprentice Bryant L. Davis, 20, Chicago, Ill., Nov. 7, 2001, Arabian Sea Gunnery Sgt. Stephen L. Bryson, 35,

Montgomery, Ala., Jan. 9, 2002, Pakistan Lance Cpl. Brian Rory Buesing, 20, Cedar Key, Fla., March 23, 2003, Iraq Lance Cpl. Jeffrey C. Burgess, 20, Plymouth, Mass., March 25, Iraq

Pfc. Tamario D. Burkett, 21, Buffalo, N.Y., March 23, 2003, Iraq Pfc. David P. Burridge, 19, Lafayette, La.,

Sept. 6, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. John T. Byrd II, 23, Fairview, W.V., Oct. 30, 2004, Iraq

Pfc. Cody S. Calavan, 19, Lake Stevens, Wash., May 29, 2004, Iraq Sgt. Juan Calderon Jr., 26, Weslaco, Texas,

Aug. 2, 2004, Iraq Pfc. Michael M. Carey, 20, Prince George, Va., May 18, Iraq

Pfc. Benjamin R. Carman, 20, Jefferson, Iowa, April 6, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. James A. Casper, 20, Coolidge, Texas, March 25, 2004, Iraq

Lance Cpl. Steven C. T. Cates, 22, Mount Juliet, Tenn., Sept. 20, 2004, Iraq Staff Sgt. James W. Cawley, 41, Roy, Utah, March 29, 2003, Iraq Petty Officer 3rd Class David A.

Cedergren, 25, South St. Paul, Minn., Sept. 11, Lance Cpl. Manuel A. Ceniceros, 23, Santa



2003, Iraq

Calif., April 6, 2004, Iraq

Fla., July 20, 2004, Iraq

30, 2004, Iraq

Miss., March 21, 2003, Iraq

Gunnery Sgt. Keith A. Milks Ana, Calif., June 26, 2004, Iraq

Cpl. Jeremiah A. Baro, 21, Fresno, Calif., Nov 4, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Aric J. Barr, 22, Allegheny, Pa., April 3, 2004, Iraq

Sgt. Douglas E. Bascom, 25, Colorado Springs, Colo., Oct. 20, 2004, Iraq Gunnery Sgt. Ronald E. Baum, 38, Hollidaysburg, Pa., May 3, 2004, Iraq Staff Sgt. Jorge A. Molina Bautista, 37, Rialto, Calif., May 23, 2004, Iraq Capt. Ryan Anthony Beaupre, 30, Bloomington, Ill., March 21, 2003, Kuwait Cpl. Christopher Belchik, 30, Jersey, Ill., Aug.

22, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Bryan P. Betrand, 23, Coos Bay, Ore., Jan. 9, 2002, Pakistan Staff Sgt. Marvin Best, 33, Prosser, Wash.,

June 20, 2004, Iraq Sgt. Michael E. Bitz, 31, Oxnard, Calif., March 23, 2003, Iraq

Lance Cpl. Thomas A. Blair, 24, Broken Arrow, Okla., March 24, 2003, Iraq Lance Cpl. Jeremy L. Bohlman, 21, Sioux Falls, S.D., June 7, 2004, Iraq Gunnery Sgt. Jeffrey E. Bohr, Jr., 39, Ossian, Iowa, April 10, 2003, Iraq Lance Cpl. Todd J. Bolding, 23, Manvel,

Texas, June 3, 2004, Iraq Petty Officer Third Class Doyle W. Bollinger, Jr., 21, Poteau, Okla., June 6, 2003,

Chief Petty Officer Matthew J. Bourgeois,

Nev., March 23, 2003, Iraq Pfc. Christopher R. Cobb, 19, Bradenton, Fla., April 6, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Kyle W. Codner, 19, Wood River, Neb., May 26, 2004, Iraq Staff Sgt. Walter F. Cohee III, 26, Wicomico, Md., Jan. 20, 2002, Afghanistan Lance Cpl. Jonathan W. Collins, 19, Crystal Lake, Ill., Aug. 8, 2004, Iraq Sgt. Kenneth Conde Jr., 23, Orlando, Fla., July 1, 2004, Iraq Capt. Aaron J. Contreras, 31, Sherwood, Ore., March 30, 2003, Iraq Lance Cpl. Pedro Contreras, 27, Harris, Texas, June 21, 2004, Iraq Sgt. Jason Cook, 25, Okanogan, Wash., Aug. 21, 2004, Iraq Sgt. Kelley L. Courtney, 28, Macon, Ga., Oct.

Cpl. Kemaphoom A. Chanawongse, 22,

Chief Warrant Officer 2 Robert William

Lance Cpl. Marcus M. Cherry, 18, Imperial,

2nd Lt. Therrel S. Childers, 30, Harrison,

Staff Sgt. Michael J. Clark, 29, Leesburg Lake,

Lance Cpl. Donald J. Cline, Jr., 21, Sparks,

Channell Jr., 36, Tuscaloosa, Ala., April 22,

Waterford, Conn., March 23, 2003, Iraq

Pfc. Ryan R. Cox, 19, Derby, Kan., June 15,

Lance Cpl. Timothy R. Creager, 21, Millington, Tenn., July 1, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Kyle D. Crowley, 18, San Ramon,

Pfc. Brian K. Cutter, 19, Riverside, Calif., May 13, 2004, Iraq

Calif., April 6, 2004, Iraq

Lance Cpl. Andrew S. Dang, 20, Foster City, Calif., March 22, 2004, Iraq **Machinist's Mate Fireman Apprentice**

Michael J. Jakes Jr., 20, Brooklyn, N.Y., Dec. 4, 2001, Arabian Sea Petty Officer 3rd Class Christopher M.

Dickerson, 33, Eastman, Ga., April 30, 2004, Cpl. Nicholas J. Dieruf, 21, Versailles, Ky.,

April 8, 2004, Iraq Pfc. James R. Dillon Jr., 19, Grove City, Pa., March 13, 2003, Kuwait

Petty Officer 2nd Class Trace W. Dossett, 37, Orlando, Fla., May 2, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Scott E. Dougherty, 20, Bradenton, Fla., July 6, 2004, Iraq

Cpl. Jason L. Dunham, 22, Allegany, N.Y., April 22, 2004, Iraq Petty Officer 2nd Class Jason B. Dwelley,

31, Apopka, Fla., April 30, 2004, Iraq Cpl. Christopher S. Ebert, 21, Mooresboro, N.C., Sept. 17, 2004, Iraq

Lance Cpl. Mark E. Engel, 21, Grand Junction, Colo., July 21, 2004, (from injuries in Cpl. Mark A. Evnin, 21, Burlington, Vt., April

3, 2003, Iraq 2nd Lt. Paul M. Felsberg, 27, West Palm Beach, Fla., Oct. 13, 2004, Iraq Cpl. Tyler R. Fey, 22, Eden Prarie, Minn., April

4, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Dustin R. Fitzgerald, 22, Huber Heights, Ohio, Aug. 18, 2004, Iraq Gunnery Sgt. Elia P. Fontecchio, 30,

Milford, Mass., Aug. 4, 2004, Iraq Capt. Travis A. Ford, 30, Ogallala, Neb., April 4, 2003, Iraq

Lance Cpl. Travis A. Fox, 25, Cowpens, S.C., Oct. 30, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Phillip E. Frank, 20, Elk Grove,

Ill., April 8, Iraq Lance Cpl. David K. Fribley, 26, Cape Coral, Fla., March 23, 2003, Iraq

Lance Cpl. Kane M. Funke, 20, Vancouver, Wash., Aug. 13, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Jonathan E. Gadsden, 21, Charleston, S.C., Oct. 22, Tampa, Fla. from

injuries, Iraq on Aug. 21 Capt. Richard J. Gannon II, 31, Escondido, Calif., April 17, 2004, Iraq

Lance Cpl. Derek L. Gardner, 20, San Juan Capistrano, Calif., Sept. 6, 2004, Iraq Cpl. Jose A. Garibay, 21, Costa Mesa, Calif., March 23, 2003, Iraq

Pfc. Juan Guadalupe Garza Jr., 20, Temperance, Mich., April 8, 2003, Iraq Staff Sgt. Scott N. Germosen, 37, Queens, N.Y., Jan. 9, 2002, Pakistan

Lance Cpl. Cory Ryan Geurin, 18, Santee, Calif., July 15, 2003, Iraq

Cpl. Christopher A. Gibson, 23, Simi Valley, Calif., April 18, 2004

Pvt. Jonathan L. Gifford, 30, Macon, Ill., March 23, 2003, Iraq

Petty Officer 3rd Class Ronald A. Ginther, 37, Auburndale, Fla., May 2, 2004, Iraq Cpl. Todd J. Godwin, 21, Muskingum County, Ohio, July 20, 2004, Iraq

Lance Cpl. Shane L. Goldman, 20, Orange, Texas, April 5, 2004, Iraq

Cpl. Armando Ariel Gonzalez, 25, Hileah, Fla., April 14, 2003, Iraq

Lance Cpl. Benjamin R. Gonzalez, 23, Los Angeles, Calif., May 29, 2004, Iraq Cpl. Jesus A. Gonzalez, 22, Indio, Calif., April

12, 2003, Iraq Cpl. Jorge A. Gonzalez, 20, El Monte, Calif., March 23, 2003, Iraq

Lance Cpl. Victor A. Gonzalez, 19, Watsonville, Calif., Oct. 13, 2004, Iraq

Cpl. Bernard G. Gooden, 22, Mt. Vernon, N.Y., April 4, 2003, Iraq Petty Officer 2nd Class Michael J. Gray, 32, Richmond, Va., March 5, 2004, Kuwait Lance Cpl. Torrey L. Gray, 19, Patoka, Ill.,

April 11, Iraq Cpl. Jeffrey G. Green, 20, Dallas, Texas, May 5, 2004, Iraq

Lt. Col. David S. Greene, 39, Raleigh, N.C., July 28, 2004, Iraq

See FREEDOM, A-3

FREEDOM, From A-2

Pfc. Christian D. Gurtner, 19, Ohio City, Ohio, April 2, 2003, Iraq **Lance Cpl. Jose Gutierrez,** 22, Los Angeles, Calif., March 21, 2003, Iraq Pfc. Deryk L. Hallal, 24, Indianapolis, Ind., April 6, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Michael J. Halal, 22, Glendale, Ariz., Sept. 13, 2004, Iraq Pfc. Andrew Halverson, 19, Grant, Wis. Oct. 9, 2004, Iraq Cpl. Nathaniel T. Hammond, 24, Tulsa, Okla., Nov. 8, 2004, Iraq Pfc. Fernando B. Hannon, 19, Wildomar, Calif., Aug. 15, 2004, Iraq Staff Sgt. William M. Harrell, 30, Placentia, Calif., April 8, 2004, Iraq **Sgt. Foster L. Harrington,** 31, Ft. Worth, Texas, Sept. 20, 2004, Iraq Sgt. Nathan P. Hays, 21, Lincoln, Wash., Jan. 9, 2002, Pakistan Cpl. Matthew C. Henderson, 25, Lincoln, Neb., May 26, 2004, Iraq Sgt. Nicholas M. Hodson, 22, Smithville, Mo., March 22, 2003, Iraq Cpl. Terry Holmes, 22, Hollywood, Fla., July 10, 2004, Iraq

Pfc. Sean Horn, 19, Orange, Calif., June 19, 2004, Iraq Staff Sgt. John R. Howard, 26, Covington, Va., Aug. 11, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Gregory C. Howman, 28, Charlotte, N.C., Sept. 15, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Jared P. Hubbard, 22, Clovis, Calif., Nov 4, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Tavon L. Hubbard, 24, Reston, Va., Aug. 11, 2004, Iraq Cpl. Barton R. Humlhanz, 23, Hellertown, Pa., Aug. 26, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Justin T. Hunt, 22,

Riverside, Calif., July 6, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. James B. Huston Jr., 22, Umatilla, Ore., July 2, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Seth Huston, 19, Perryton, Texas, Aug. 21, 2004, Iraq. Pvt. Nolen R. Hutchings, 19, Boiling Springs, S.C., March 23, 2003, Iraq Cpl. Evan T. James, 20, LaHarpe, Ill.,

March 24, 2003, Iraq Electrician's Mate Fireman Apprentice Michael J. Jakes Jr., 20, Brooklyn, N.Y., Dec. 4, 2001, Arabian

Petty Officer 2nd Class Robert B. Jenkins, 35, Stuart, Fla., May 2, 2004,

Petty Officer 3rd Class Benjamin Johnson, 21, Rochester, N.Y., Nov. 18, 2001, Persian Gulf

Petty Officer 3rd Class Michael Vann Johnson, Jr., 25, Little Rock, Ark., March 25, 2003, Iraq

Petty Officer 2nd Class Darrell Jones, 22, Wellston, Ohio, Oct., 8, 2003, United Arab Emirates

Lt. Kylan A. Jones-Huffman, 31, Aptos, Calif., Aug. 21, 2003, Iraq Staff Sgt. Phillip A. Jordan, 42, Brazoria, Texas, March 23, 2003, Iraq Pfc. Ryan M. Jerabek, 18, Oneida, Wis., April 6, 2004, Iraq

Lance Cpl. Quinn A. Keith, 21, Page, Ariz., Sept. 6, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Bryan P. Kelly, 21, Klamath, Ore., July 16, 2004, Iraq Cpl. Brian Matthew Kennedy, 25, Houston, Texas, March 21, 2003, Kuwait

Cpl. Dallas L. Kerns, 21, Mountain Grove, Mo., July 5, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Nicholas Brian Kleiboeker, 19, Irvington, Ill., May 13, 2003, Iraq

Petty Officer 3rd Class Eric L. Knott, 21, Grand Island, Neb., Sept. 4, 2004

Cpl. Kevin T. Kolm, 23, Hicksville, N.Y., April 13, 2004, Iraq Sgt. Bradley S. Korthaus, 28, Scott, Iowa, March 24, 2003 Iraq Lance Cpl. Jakub Henryk Kowalik, 21, Schaumburg, Ill., May 12, 2003, Iraq

Sgt. Michael V. Lalush, 23, Troutville, Va., March 30, 2003, Iraq Lance Cpl. Alan Dinh Lam, 19, Snow Camp, N.C., April 22, 2003,

Lance Cpl. Jeffrey Lam, 22, Queens, N.Y., Nov. 8, 2004, Irac Sgt. Jonathan W. Lambert, 28, Newsite, Miss., June 1, 2003,

Landstuhl, Germany (from injuries in Iraq) Capt. Andrew David LaMont, 31, Eureka, Calif., May 19, 2003,

Iraq Gunnery Sgt. Shawn A. Lane, 33, Corning, N.Y., July 28, 2004,

Iraq

Pfc. Moises A. Langhorst, 19, Moose Lake, Minn., April 5, 2004, Iraq

Lance Cpl. Sean M. Langley, 20, Lexington, Ky., Nov. 7, 2004, Iraq Cpl. Christopher J. Lapka, 22, Peoria, Ariz., Oct. 30, 2004, Iraq Cpl. Jeffrey D. Lawrence, 22, Tucson, Ariz., July 6, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Travis J. Layfield, 19, Fremont, Calif., April 6, 2004,

Cpl. Bum R. Lee, 21, Sunnyvale, Calif., June 2, 2004, Iraq Sgt. Edgar E. Lopez, 27, Los Angeles, Calif., Aug. 28, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Juan Lopez, 22, Whitfield, Ga., June 21, 2004, Iraq Sgt. Richard M. Lord, 24, Jacksonville, Fla., Aug. 18, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Jacob R. Lugo, 21, Flower Mound, Texas, Aug. 24, 2004,

Pfc. John Lukac, 19, Las Vegas, Nev., Oct. 30, 2004, Iraq 1st Lt. Matthew D. Lynch, 25, Jericho, N.Y., Oct. 31, 2004, Iraq Pfc. Christopher D. Mabry, 19, Chunky, Miss., April 7, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Gregory E. MacDonald, 29, Washington, D.C., June 25, 2003, Iraq

Lance Cpl. Cesar F. Machado-Olmos, 20, Spanish Fork, Utah, Sept. 13, 2004, Iraq

Lance Cpl. Joseph B. Maglione, 22, Lansdale, Pa., April 1, 2003, Kuwait

Cpl. Douglas Jose Marencoreyes, 28, Chino, Calif., May 18, 2003, Iraq

Pfc. Oscar A. Martinez, 19, North Lauderdale, Fla., Oct. 12, 2004, Iraq

Pfc. Francisco A. Martinez-Flores, 21, Los Angeles, Calif., March



25, 2003, Iraq Cpl. Matthew E. Matula, 20, Spicewood, Texas, April 9, 2004, Iraq Staff Sgt. Donald C. May, Jr., 31, Richmond, Va., March 25, 2003, Iraq Lance Cpl. Joseph C. McCarthy, 21, Concho, Calif., Sept. 6, 2004, Iraq Pfc. Daniel B. McClenney, 19, Shelbyville, Tenn., June 24, 2004, Afghanistan

Capt. Daniel G. McCollum, 29, Richland, S.C., Jan. 9, 2002, Pakistan Sgt. Brian D. McGinnis, 23, St. George, Del., March 30, 2003, Iraq Petty Officer 2nd Class Scott R. Mchugh, 33, Boca Raton Fla., May 2,

Cpl. Jesus Martin Antonio Medellin, 21, Fort Worth, Texas, April 7, 2003, Iraq Cpl. Jaygee Meluat, 24, Tamuning,

Mexico, April 6, 2004, Iraq Gunnery Sgt. Joseph Menusa, 33, San Jose, Calif., March 27, 2003, Iraq Capt. Seth R. Michaud, 27, Hudson, Mass., June 6, 2003, Djibouti Cpl. Jason David Mileo, 20, Centreville, Md., April 14, 2003, Iraq Pfc. Matthew G. Milczark, 18,

Sgt. Clinton Firstbrook

Capt. Brent L. Morel, 27, Martin, Tenn., April 7, 2004, Iraq Petty Officer 3rd Class David J. Moreno, 26, Gering, Neb., July 17, 2003, Iraq

Staff Sgt. Dwight J. Morgan, 24, Mendocino, Calif., Jan. 20, 2002, Afghanistan

Pfc. Geoffery S. Morris, 19, Gurnee, Ill, April 4, 2004, Iraq Pfc. Ricky A. Morris Jr., 20, Lubbock, Texas, March 18, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Nicholas B. Morrison, 23, Carlisle, Penn., Aug. 13,

Major Kevin G. Nave, 36, Union Lake, Mich., March 26, 2003, Iraq Lance Cpl. Joseph L. Nice, 19, Nicoma Park, Okla., Aug. 4, 2004,

Cpl. Patrick R. Nixon, 21, Nashville, Tenn., March 23, 2003, Iraq Cpl. Mick R. Nygardbekowsky, 21, Concord, Calif., Sept. 6, 2004,

Lance Cpl. Shane K. O'fDonnell, 24, DeForest, Wis., Nov. 8, 2004,

Cpl. Brian Oliveira, 22, Raynham, Mass., Oct. 25, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Eric James Orlowski, 25, Buffalo, N.Y., March 22, 2003,

Lance Cpl. Deshon E. Otey, 24, Hardin, Ky., June 21, 2004, Iraq Petty Officer 1st Class Brian J. Ouellete, 37, Needham, Mass. Lance Cpl. David Edward Owens Jr., 20, Winchester, Va., April 12, 2003, Iraq

Sgt. Fernando Padilla-Ramirez, 26, Yuma, Ariz., March 28, 2003,

1st Lt. Joshua M. Palmer, 25, Banning, Calif., April 8, 2004, Iraq Cpl. Tommy L. Parker Jr., 21, Cleburne, Ark, June 21, 2004, Iraq Engineman 1st Class Vincent Parker, 38, Preston, Miss., Nov. 18,

Sgt. Harvey E. Parkerson III, 27, Yuba City, Calif., Aug. 18, 2004, Iraq

Afghanistan

Lance Cpl. Nicholas Perez, 19, Austin, Texas, Sept. 3, Iraq Petty Officer 1st Class Michael J. Pernaselli, 27, of Monroe, N.Y, April 24, 2004, Northern Persian Gulf

Pfc. Chance R. Phelps, 19, Clifton, Colo., April 9, 2004, Iraq

Pfc. Jason T. Poindexter, 20, San Angelo, Texas, Sept. 12, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Caleb J. Powers, 21, Manfield, Wash., Aug. 17, 2004,

Cpl. Dean P. Pratt, 22, Stevensville, Mont., Aug. 2, 2004, Iraq Petty Officer 3rd Class Jason Profitt, 23, Charlestown, Ind., March 17, 2003, Red Sea.

Lance Cpl. Mathew D. Puckett, 19, Mason, Texas, Sept. 13, 2004,

Lance Cpl. Branden P. Ramey, 22, Boone, Ill, Nov. 8, 2004, Iraq

2004, Iraq

Seaman Joshua McIntosh, 22, Kingman, Ariz., June 26, 2003, Iraq 1st Lt. Brian M. McPhillips, 25, Pembroke, Mass., April 4, 2003, Iraq

Guam, Sept. 13, 2004, Iraq **Petty Officer 3rd Class Fernando** A. Mendez-Aceves, 27, Mexico City,

Kettle River, Minn., March 8, 2004,

Kuwait Lance Cpl. Jason William Moore, 21, San Marcos, Calif., May 19, 2003, Iraq

Sgt. Krisna Nachampassak, 27, Burke, Va., July 10, 2004, Iraq

Cpl. Dominique J. Nicolas, 25, Maricopa, Ariz., May 26, 2004, Iraq

Iraq Lance Cpl. Patrick T. O'Day, 20, Santa Rosa, Calif., March 25,

2003, Iraq

Iraq

2001, Persian Gulf

Cpl. Ronald R. Payne Jr., 23, Lakeland, Fla., May 8, 2004,

Pfc. Geoffrey Perez, 24, Los Angeles, Calif., Aug. 15, 2004, Iraq

1st Lt. Frederick E. Pokorney Jr., 31, Tonopah, Nev., March 23,



Sgt. Colin Wyers

30, 2004, Iraq

Pfc. Christopher Ramos, 26, Albuquerque, N.M., April 5,

Capt. Gregory A Ratzlaff, 36, Olympia, Wash., Aug. 3, 2004, Iraq

Pfc. Christopher J. Reed, 20, Craigmont, Idaho, July 10, 2004, Iraq Gunnery Sgt. Edward T. Reeder, 32, Camp Verde, Ariz.,

Aug. 21, 2004, Iraq Sgt. Brendon C. Reiss, 23, Casper, Wyo., March 23, 2003,

Iraq Petty Officer 1st Class Thomas E. Retzer, 30, San Diego,

Calif., June 25, 2003, Afghanistan Sgt. Yadir G. Reynoso, 27, Wapato, Wash., Aug. 5, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Rafael Reynosasuarez, 28, Santa Ana, Calif.,

May 29, 2004, Iraq Pfc. Andrew G. Riedel, 19, Northglenn, Colo., Oct. 30, 2004,

Staff Sgt. David G. Ries, 29, Clark, Wash., Nov. 8, 2004, Iraq Cpl. Steven A. Rintamaki, 21, Lynnwood, Wash., Sept 16, 2004. Iraq

Sgt. Duane R. Rios, 25, Hammond, Ind., April 4, 2003, Iraq Lance Cpl. Anthony P. Roberts, 18, Bear, Del., April 6, 2004. Iraq

Lance Cpl. Bob W. Roberts, 30, Newport, Ore., May 17, 2004, Iraq

Petty Officer 1st Class Neil C. Roberts, 32, Woodland, Calif., March 4, 2002, Afghanistan

Sgt. Moses D. Rocha, 33, Roswell, N.M., Aug. 5, 2004, Iraq Pfc. Jose Franci Gonzalez Rodriguez, 19, Norwalk, Calif., May 12, 2003, Iraq

Cpl. Robert M. Rodriguez, 21, Queens, N.Y., March 28, 2003, Iraq Cpl. Randal Kent Rosacker, 21, San Diego, Calif., March 23, 2003,

1st Lt. Timothy Louis Ryan, 30, Aurora, Ill., May 19, 2003, Iraq

Cpl. Rudy Salas, 20, Baldwin Park, Calif., May 20, 2004, Iraq

Capt. Alan Rowe, 35, Hagerman, Idaho, Sept. 3, Iraq

Cpl. William I. Salazar, 26, Las Vegas, Nev., Oct. 15, 2004, Iraq Pfc. Leroy Sandoval Jr., 21, Houston, Texas, March 26, 2004, Iraq Capt. Benjamin W. Sammis, 29, Rehobeth, Mass., April 4, 2003, Iraq

Lance Cpl. Jeremiah E. Savage, 21, Livingston, Tenn., May 12,

2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Michael P. Scarborough, 28, Washington, Ga., Oct. 30, 2004, Iraq

Lance Cpl. Brian K. Schramm, 22, Rochester, N.Y., Oct. 15, 2004, Iraq Pfc. Dustin M. Sekula, 18, Edinburg, Texas, April 1, 2004, Iraq

Lance Cpl. Matthew K. Serio, 21, North Providence, R.I., April 5, 2004, Iraq Cpl. Dustin H. Schrage, 20, Brevard, Fla., May 6, 2004, Iraq Maj. Kevin M. Shea, 38, Washington, D.C., Sept. 14, 2004, Iraq

Sgt. Alan D. Sherman, 36, Brick, N.J., June 29, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Brad S. Shuder, 21, El Dorado, Calif., April 12, 2004, Pfc. Kenneth L. Sickels, 20, Apple Valley, Calif., Sept. 27, 2004 Iraq Lance Cpl. Dustin L. Sides, 22, Yakima, Wash., May 31, 2004, Iraq

Cpl. Erik H. Silva, 22, Chula Vista, Calif., April 3, 2003, Iraq Lance Cpl. John T. Sims Jr., 21, Alexander City, Ala., April 10, 2004. Iraq

Petty Officer 3rd Class David Sisung, 21, Phoenix, Ariz., June 6, 2003, Persian Gulf Pfc. Nicholas M. Skinner, 20, Davenport, Iowa, Aug. 26, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Antonio J. Sledd, 20, Tampa, Fla., Oct. 8, 2002, Kuwait

Lance Cpl. Richard P. Slocum, 19, Saugus, Calif., Oct. 24, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Thomas J. Slocum, 22, Thornton, Colo., March 23, 2003, Iraq

Sgt. Benjamin K. Smith, 24, Carterville, Ill., Sept. 22, 2004, Iraq Pfc. Brandon C. Smith, 20, Washington, Ark., March 18, 2004, Iraq 1st Sgt. Edward Smith, 38, Chicago, Ill., April 5, 2003, Qatar Lance Cpl. Matthew R. Smith, 20, Anderson, Ind., May 10, 2003,

Kuwait Lance Cpl. Michael J. Smith Jr., 21, Jefferson, Ohio, April 17, 2004, Iraq

Cpl. Adrian V. Soltau, 21, Milwaukee, Wis., Sept. 13, 2004, Iraq Cpl. Michael R. Speer, 24, Davenport, Iowa, April 9, 2004, Iraq Staff Sgt. Trevor Spink, 36, Farmington, Mo., July 10, 2004, Iraq 1st Lieutenant Andrew K. Stern, 24, Germantown, Tenn., Sept. 16, 2004, Iraq

Sgt. Kirk Allen Straseskie, 23, Beaver Dam, Wis., May 19, 2003,

Pfc. Brandon C. Sturdy, 19, Urbandale, Iowa, May 13, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Jesus A. Suarez Del Solar, 20, Escondido, Calif., March 27, 2003, Iraq

Lance Cpl. Vincent M. Sullivan, 23, Chatham, N.J., July 23, 2004, Petty Officer 1st Class David M. Tapper, 32, Camden County,

N.J., Aug. 22, 2003, Afghanistan Staff Sgt. Riayan A. Tejeda, 26, New York, N.Y., April 11, 2003,

Lance Cpl. Jason Andrew Tetrault, 20, Moreno Valley, Calif., July 9. 2003. Kuwait

Lance Cpl. Juston T. Thacker, 21, Bluefield, W.Va., June 24, 2004, Afghanistan

Cpl. Jesse L. Thiry, 23, Casco, Wis., April 5, 2004, Iraq Cpl. John H. Todd III, 24, Bridgeport, Pa., June 29, 2004, Iraq Master Sgt. Timothy Toney, 37, Manhattan, N.Y., March 27, 2004,

Lance Cpl. Michael S. Torres, 21, El Paso, Texas, July 5, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Elias Torrez III, 21, Veribest, Texas, April 9, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Drew M. Uhles, 20, DuQuoin, Ill., Sept. 15, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Ruben Valdez Jr., 21, San Diego, Texas, April 17, 2004,

Lance Cpl. John J. Vangyzen IV, 21, Bristol, Mass., July 5, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Gary F. VanLeuven, 20, Klamath Falls, Ore., April 17,

2004. Iraq Cpl. David M. Vicente, 25, Methuen, Mass., March 19, 2004, Iraq Cpl. Scott M. Vincent, 21, Bokoshe, Okla., April 30, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Michael B. Wafford, 20, Spring, Texas, April 8, 2004,

Staff Sgt. Allan K. Walker, 28, Lancaster, Calif., April 6, 2004, Iraq Pfc. Nachez Washalanta, 21, Bryan, Okla., Aug. 21, 2004, Iraq. Lance Cpl. Christopher B Wasser, 21, Ottawa, Kan., April 8, 2004,

1st Lt. Alexander E. Wetherbee, 27, Fairfax, Va., Sept. 12, 2004,

Staff Sgt. Kendall Damon Waters-Bey, 29, Baltimore, Md., March 21. 2003. Kuwait Petty Officer 2nd Class Christopher E. Watts, 28, Knoxville,

Tenn., April 24, 2004, Northern Persian Gulf Lance Cpl. Larry L. Wells, 22, Mount Hermon, La., Aug. 6, 2004,

1st Lt. Alexander E. Wetherbee, 27, Fairfax, Va., Sept. 12, Iraq Staff Sgt. Aaron Dean White, 27, Shawnee, Okla., May 19, 2003,

Lt. Nathan D. White, 30, Mesa, Ariz., April 2, 2003, Iraq Lance Cpl. Russell P. White, 19, Dagsboro, Del., June 20, 2004,

Lance Cpl. William W. White, 24, Brooklyn, N.Y., March 29, 2003,

Cpl. Joshua S. Wilfong, 22, Walker, W.Va., April 30, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Michael J. Williams, 31, Yuma, Ariz., March 23, 2003,

Lance Cpl. Lamont N. Wilson, 20, Lawton, Okla., Sept. 6, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Nicholas Wilt, 23, Tampa, Fla, Sept. 3, Iraq

1st Lieutenant Ronald Winchester, 25, Rockville Center, N.Y., Sept. 3, Iraq Sgt. Jeannette L. Winters, 25, Du Page, Ill., Jan. 9, 2002, Pakistan Lance Cpl. William J. Wiscowiche, 20, Victorville, Calif., March

2nd Lt. John T. Wroblewski, 25, Oak Ridge, N.J., April 6, 2004, Lance Cpl. Daniel R. Wyatt, 22, Calendonia, Wis., Oct. 12, 2004,

Pfc. Rodricka A. Youmans, 22, Allendale, S.C., July 6, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Andrew J. Zabierek, 25, Chelmsford, Mass., May 21, 2004. Iraq

Cpl. Ian T. Zook, 24, Port St. Lucie, Fla., Oct. 12, 2004, Iraq Lance Cpl. Robert P. Zurheide Jr., 20, Tucson, Ariz., April 12,



Before Camp Smith was home to Marine Forces Pacific, it housed thousands of injured service members during the 1940s, the majority of them coming from the famous battle for Iwo Jima. In 1941, Congress



approved the construction of the Aiea Naval Hospital (right), which is now part of Camp Smith. This building has remained steadfast for more than 60 years, and is home to Marine Corps Forces Pacific.

Camp Smith view remains the same

Cpl. Jared Plotts U.S. Marine Forces Pacific

CAMP H.M. SMITH, Hawaii — Before Camp Smith was home to Marine Forces Pacific, it housed thousands of injured service members during the 1940s, the majority of them coming from the famous battle for Iwo

In 1941, Congress approved the construction of the Aiea Naval Hospital, which is now part of Camp Smith.

Honolulu resident C.W. Dickey was selected to design the hospital. Midway through construction, Pearl Harbor was attacked, forcing completion sooner than expected.

According to www.anglicoassociation.org, a

very accomplished group of famous medical officers helped make up the staff. The medical officer in command, Navy Capt. Joseph A. McMillen, realized the potential of this unique suite of men, and provided full support in aiding their research and development efforts, especially in the blast and concussion fields, two very common injuries at the time.

By 1943, the hospital was well renowned for the work of its medical staff, and became the pivotal treatment stop for service members on their way home from the Pacific.

During the year, first lady Eleanor Roosevelt and Ralph Bard, assistant secretary of the Navy at the time, and even Joe Cronin of baseball's Boston Red Sox were among the many visitors the hospital received.

Aiea Naval Hospital was vital during the amphibious assaults of the Gilbert, Marshall and Mariana Islands. More than 1,300 patients were admitted from the battle of Tarawa in early 1944. The hospital had to quickly expand to accommodate the more than 5,000 patients. Thus, the medical staff increased and temporary wards were constructed.

The medical staff's biggest challenge came May 21, 1944 when disaster struck, after a chain reaction of explosions destroyed ships docked and tied together at the West Loch ordnance facility at Pearl Harbor. More than 160 Marines and Sailors lost their lives and 396 were injured from the West Loch disaster.

The hospital's staff continued to grow along with its popularity. International entertainers

and dignitaries soon made the hospital a popular place to visit showing support for troops and boosting their morale.

By the end of 1945, demobilization had begun and before long just a few hundred patients remained. On June 1, 1949, the hospital was deactivated when Army and Navy medical facilities on the island consolidated to become Tripler Army Medical Center.

The territory of Hawaii began negotiations to obtain the Aiea facility for a tuberculosis sanitarium, but by 1955, the Marine Corps decided the site would become the home of the Fleet Marine Force Pacific. It was named Camp H.M. Smith in honor of the force's first commanding general and to this day remains the home of Marine Forces Pacific.

The meaning of 'Ooh Rah' traced back to its roots

Lance Cpl. Paul W. Hirseman III

MCRD Parris Island

MCRD PARRIS ISLAND, S.C — "Ooh

Marines hear it each and every day. Ingrained into Marine minds since boot camp, this distinctly Marine call is barked back and forth in an almost endless stream of motivation. However, take a step back and ask that Marine, "where did 'Ooh rah' come from exact-

The answer is rarely the same. Countless stories abound regarding the mysterious origins of our beloved phrase.

However, unlike many Marine traditions, "Ooh rah" is rather new. As any veteran of the past 50 years would say, no Marine before 1950 could be found saying it. The true popularization of the word came in the '80s and '90s,

when it fully emerged from the murky secrecy of Marine reconnaissance through drill instructors and by other means into use by Marines around the world.

"As far as I had been told, 'Ooh rah simply means 'let's kill,'" said Staff Sgt. Hugo Monroy, drill instructor for Platoon 1094, Delta Co., 1st RTBn. "As far as its origin, I really don't know. I always assumed it was simply a Marine tradition that was passed down from Marine to Marine."

The stories "Ooh of rah's" origins range from the logical to the absurd, including stories such as it being Turkish for kill, which is in fact öldürmek, or even simply a direct counter against the Army's "Hooah."

But where did the word really come from? Marines and historians have determined the true origins of "Ooh rah" lie with recon Marines stationed in Korea in 1953. During this time, reconnaissance Marines in the 1st Amphibious Reconnaissance Co., found themselves traveling via submarine to where they

were needed. The memorable call of "dive, dive!" would be called on the intercom and a klaxon alarm, which made a very distinct "Aarugha" sound, would announce the descent of the sub below water.

The recon Marines, who heard this sound often, started using it as a motivational tool during runs and physical training. Over time,

See OOH RAH, A-6

Code talkers make Corps proud

Lance Cpl. Michelle M. Dickson

Media Chief

Established in September 1942, the Navajo Code Talkers Program has, over time, constituted a proud chapter in the history of the United States Marine Corps.

Philip P. Johnston, the son of a missionary to the Navajo tribe recommended the program to Maj. Gen. Clayton P. Vogel, commanding general, Amphibious Corps, Pacific Fleet, Camp Elliot, Calif. to guarantee communications security through radio and wire transmission.

The Navajo language is unwritten and completely unintelligible to anyone except another Navajo. By using this, breaking codes would be impossible.

With the cooperation of five Navajos, a demonstration was presented to Vogel and his staff. Simulated field combat messages were handed to a Navajo, who translated it into tribal dialect and transmitted it to another Navajo on the other side of the line. It was then translated back to perfect English by the receiving Navajo, proving the idea successful.

As a result, Vogel recommended the recruitment of at least 200 Navajo Indians for the code talker program.

Recruitment began in May 1942 with the commandant's approval. Each Navajo went through basic boot camp training at Marine Corps Recruit Depot, San Diego, before being assigned to the Field Signal Battalion for training at Camp Pendleton, Calif.

At signal school, training consisted of basic communications procedures and equipment. In addition to this, Navajo words were devised for military terms, which were actually not part of the Navajo language. All code talkers were required to memorize both the primary and alternate code terms.

Once the code talkers training was completed, they were sent to the Pacific for assignment to the Marine combat divisions. Much positive feedback was received by the Commandant by various division commanders reporting of excellent results in the employment of Navajo code talkers in training and combat situations.

Over time, Marine recruiting teams were sent to the Navajo territory as Navajo recruiting was slow after first establishing the program. By August 1943, a total of 191 Navajos had joined the Marine Corps for this specific program. Eventually, many more Navajos volunteered than the program could accept, and many served as Marines in war, but not as code talkers.

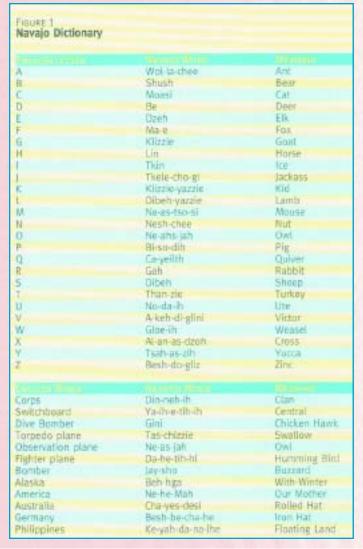
As recognition of their dedication to servicing America during World War II, the Navajo code talkers were awarded a Certificate of Appreciation from the President of the United States in December 1981

The code talkers were a vital part for the Marine Corps obtaining success during the war. The patriotism, resourcefulness and courage earned them gratitude from both the Marine Corps and America.



Photos Courtesy of the National Archives and Records Administration

Navajo Indian communication men with other Marines on Saipan landed with the first assault waves to hit the beach in 1944.





Cpl. Henry Bake, Jr., and Pfc. George H. Kirk, Navajos serving in **December 1943 with a Marine Corps** signal unit, operate a portable radio set in a clearing behind front lines.



Above — Pfc. Preston Toledo and Pfc. Frank Toledo, Navajo cousins in a Marine artillery regiment in the South Pacific, relay orders over a field radio in their native tongue.

Left — Initial recruits, along with communications personnel, designed the first Navajo code, which consisted of 211 words and a system that signified the letters of the alphabet.

Female Marines hold their own

A female midshipman, from the

University of North Carolina,

tries to keep her balance as she

walks across an obstacle on the

School

Officer Candidate

Obstacle Course.

Lance Cpl. Bernadette L. Ainsworth

U.S. Marine Corps Forces Pacific

CAMP H.M. SMITH, Hawaii — Lucy Brewer became the first female Marine when she enlisted under the assumed name George Baker during the War of 1812,

according to the Historical Division, Headquarters Marine Corps.

Disguised as a gung-ho man, Brewer was a sharpshooter stationed on the USS Constitution in some of the

bloodiest battles against the British according to the Women Marines Association Web

Her contributions led to the secretary of the Navy granting authority to enroll women in the Corps Marine Reserve more than years later, according to an article in the San Diego Union Tribune.

Opha Mae Johnson officially became the first female Marine when she enlisted on Aug. 13, 1918, according to the WMA.

At the time, female recruits had to be 20 years old and were restricted to performing clerical duties.

The female organization was formally called the Marine Reserve, and the females were informally called the

Marinettes. Marinettes did not attend recruit Cpl. Christopher Tirado training, according to A statue known as "Molly Marine the Marine" stands out side of the

Corps

site. total,

Web

305 women enlisted to "Free a Marine to Fight" for a four-year commitment that ended in September 1922, but were forced out of the Marine Reserve in 1919, according to the Pallet Master Web site.

More than 20 years later the need for more male Marines in combat during World War II led to the formation of the Women's Reserve on Feb. 13, 1943. Roughly 1,000 officers and 18,000 enlisted women served, led by Col. Ruth C. Streeter, the first director of women marine reservists, according to National Park Service.

The first female Marine reservist to be commissioned was Anne A. Lentz, a civilian clothing expert who helped design the uniforms for the Marine Corps Women's Reserve. She was commissioned as a captain.

A month after the formation of the Women's Reserve, officer training began at Mount Holyoke College in New York City, according to NPS.

The officer cadets were taught by reluctant male Drill Instructors who were transferred to Mount Holyoke from Marine Corps Recruit Depot, Parris Island,

The first class of women Marine reserve officers graduated on May 4, 1943.

Two weeks after the first officer class reported for training, 722 enlisted women recruits were ordered to U.S. Naval Training School (Women's Reserve) at Hunter College, New York City.

The enlisted female recruits were also trained by male Drill Instructors.

In 1949, the Corps set up a recruit training battalion for female recruits at Parris Island, S.C. and a women's officer training class at Quantico, Va., according to NPS.

Unlike their predecessors in World War I, Women's Reserve Marines were trained as parachute riggers, mechanics, radio operators, mapmakers, motor transport support and welders.

During the last year of the war, all available male Marines were battling the Japanese in the Pacific. In their absence, 18,000 women Marines represented more than half of the personnel at Marine Corps bases in the continental United States, according to Integrated Publishing Web site.

After World War II, the Women's Reserve was once again disbanded except for a small

nucleus of women who were assigned to U.S. Marine Corps Headquarters in Washington,

In response to the Korean conflict, Congress passed the Women's Armed Forces Integration Act in 1948, which authorized women to become active duty Marines in the regular component of the Corps, according to the Marine Corps Web site.

At the time, women could not constitute more than two percent of the total force and could not hold permanent rank above lieutenant colonel. Katherine A. Towle was appointed as the Director of women Marines with the temporary rank of colonel, according to the Marine Corps Web site.

In March 1967, Master Sgt. Barbara Dulinsky became the first female Marine to be sent to a war torn country, when she requested reassignment from the United States to Vietnam. She was transferred to the main military headquarters in Saigon, according to an article in the Heritage Press International Web site.

Seven years later, the commandant authorized female Marines to serve with specialized rear echelon elements of the Fleet Marine

Women serving with these units were still prohibited from deployment with combat units or units which could conceivably be engaged in combat. Women were specifically banned from all infantry, artillery, and armor units, and they could not serve as members of aircrews,

according to WMA. In May of 1978, Brig. Gen. Margaret Brewer became the first general grade woman Marine while serving as Director of Information.

In 1979 the Marine Corps assigned women to embassy guard duty. In 1982, women were prohibited from serving as embassy guards, but were once again reassigned to embassy duty in 1988, according to Women's Memorial Web

Twenty-two years later, roughly 1,000 women Marines deployed to Southwest Asia in 1990 - 1991, prior to and during the Gulf War, according to WMA.

The Corps didn't accept women into naval aviation pilot training until 1993. In July of that year, 2nd Lt. Sarah Deal became the first female Marine to begin



Photo Courtesy of DoD

Three female Marines, in dress blue uniforms, raise the morning colors at Marine Corps Base, Quantico, Va., May 7, 1969.

training. She graduated and received her Golden Wings on Apr. 12, 1995 and went on to pilot the CH-53E Super Stallion, according to an article in Marines Magazine Online.

A year later, Maj. Gen. Carol A. Mutter became the first female Marine two-star general. Two years later she was promoted again, becoming the first female Marine to wear three stars. Mutter retired in 1999. Her last position was Deputy Chief of Staff for Manpower and Reserve Affairs, according to her biography on the Department of Defense Web site.

Female Marines have come a long way since Lucy Brewer disguised herself as a man in 1812. They have fought for a place in active duty status and attained it in 1948, according to WMA.

Today, women serve in 93 percent of all occupational fields and 62 percent of all billets. Women constitute 6.2 percent of the Corps' end strength and are an integral part of the Marine Corps.



Petty Officer 2nd Class Jeff Viano

Maj. (then Captain) Sarah Deal, the first female Marine Corps helicopter pilot, flies a CH-53 Sea Stallion helicopter from HMH 466, MCAS Tustin, Calif., over Camp Pendleton while training June 23, 1997 during Exercise Kernel Blitz '97.

OOH RAH, From A-4

Base Quantico, Virginia.

General Alfred M. Gray Research

Center aboard Marine Corps

the word "Aarugha" came to be too much of a mouthful, and eventually molded itself into the familiar "Ooh rah," according to Maj. Gary Marte, a

retired Marine. Confirmation for this version of the story rests with the official Marine Corps Training Reference Manual on the history of Marine recon, titled "Aarugha," the manual gives credence to the origination of the phrase with reconnaissance Marines.

"Ooh rah" is just one of the things that separates Marines from any other branch of service, and has become a part of our lasting history.

"It is the traditions, the history, that makes Marines stand out," said Aulton Kohn, Parris Island Museum information receptionist. "The stories passed from drill instructor to recruit, and from Marine to Marine, they add the color to the Corps."



1910s



1915



1917



1942



Cpl. Megan L. Stiner

The Submarine Veteran's Group donated a wreath to the memory of the men, and placed it upon the stage during the ceremony. Nine Kaneohe Bay Marines have given their lives thus far in support of Operation Iraqi Freedom.

MEMORIAL, From A-1

from heat stroke in Okinawa, Japan and Lance Cpl. Richard P. Slocum, 19, Saugus, Calif., who died in a non-combat vehicle accident Oct. 24, near Abu Ghraib, Iraq.

"They were outstanding Marines, always respectful, never complaining," described Gabriel Sgt. Avelar, Infantryman with 3rd Battalion, 3rd Marine Regiment, about the Marines he knew. He finished his speech by saying, "may they rest in peace and their souls be at ease."

More than 2,000 Marines and Sailors from K-Bay are currently deployed to the Middle East in support of the War on

Terrorism. Some left as recently as Nov. 8 and they won't be the last to take a rotation in Iraq or Afghanistan. But the ceremony wasn't meant to foreshadow the future, it was meant to be a reflection of the lives of the men who died.

Patterson comforted many guests with his words and prayers for the men and he summed up the emotion of the memorial by saying, "I know I speak for everyone in this auditorium and on this base and for the entire community when I say that our hearts go out to the families and loved ones of these great Americans. These men died serving their country and they died for the noble cause of freedom and liberty."

SLOCUM, From A-1

"He wanted to join since he was 16years-old," said father Robert F. Slocum. "He thought the Marines would give him the opportunity to be the man he wanted to be, the man he knew he could be."

The athletic Slocum graduated from Saugus High School, Santa Clarita, Calif., in 2003.

"He was tough on the outside, but soft on the inside," Robert said of his son. "He had a really sensitive heart and was a very fun-loving individual."

After taking the Armed Services Vocational Aptitude Battery test, Slocum decided he wanted to join the infantry.

"He had scored high enough to be whatever he wanted, but he still decided to go infantry," recalled his father about the test. "He chose infantry to get the

full aspect of discipline he was looking

During recruit training, the change began to take place.

"After boot camp I couldn't believe the transformation," said the proud parent. "He had changed from a kid to a man.'

The changes were also noticed in Slocum's new friends ... the Marines.

"He developed a lot of friendships with his fellow Marines," said Robert. "I enjoyed the type of individuals these men were."

The machinegunner arrived here Feb. 26, shortly after graduating from the School of Infantry, Camp Pendleton, Calif. Slocum was assigned to 1st Battalion, 3rd Marine Regiment. His unit was attached to 3rd Marine Division, III Marine Expeditionary Force, Okinawa, Japan in August. The

unit arrived in Iraq in October.

"He wanted to go to Iraq," his father said. "He said he was trained and ready to go. He got the opportunity but unfortunately he couldn't do it as long as he would have wanted.

"My son loved his family and he had faith," he added. "Being in the military helped build on his faith."

Robert said he and his wife are very proud of their son.

"We will miss him," he said while trying to hold back tears. "We know he was fighting for a good cause, but our life will not be the same without him."

Slocum was laid to rest Nov. 2 at Eternal Valley Cemetery, Newhall, Calif., following services at Grace Baptist Church, in Santa Clarita, Calif.

He is survived by his father; mother, Kay; sister, Kimberly; and brother, Robert Jr.

HISTORY, From A-1

activities when naval aviation moved to Barbers Point Naval Air Station. Following World War II, Mokapu Peninsula was left in a caretaker status until 1951 when the Marine Corps identified it as the ideal site for air/ground combat training. On Jan. 15, 1952 Marine Corps Air Station, Kaneohe Bay was commissioned.

On April 15, 1994, the Marine Corps consolidated all of its installations in Hawaii. MCAS Kaneohe Bay joined Camp H.M. Smith, Molokai Training Support Facility, Manana Family Housing Area, Puuloa Range and the Pearl City Warehouse Annex to form a new command, Marine Corps Base Hawaii, headquartered at Kaneohe Bay. Today, MCB Hawaii, Kaneohe Bay is home to more than 15,000 Marines, Sailors, family members and civilian employees. More than 9,000 active duty Marines and Sailors from Kaneohe Bay are currently engaged in the U.S. Pacific Rim strategy.



Photo Courtesy of Combat Visual Information Center

Today, Ulupau Crater is home to Kaneohe Bay Range Training Facility where Marines, Sailors and civil service organizations use the crater to hone marksmanship skills.